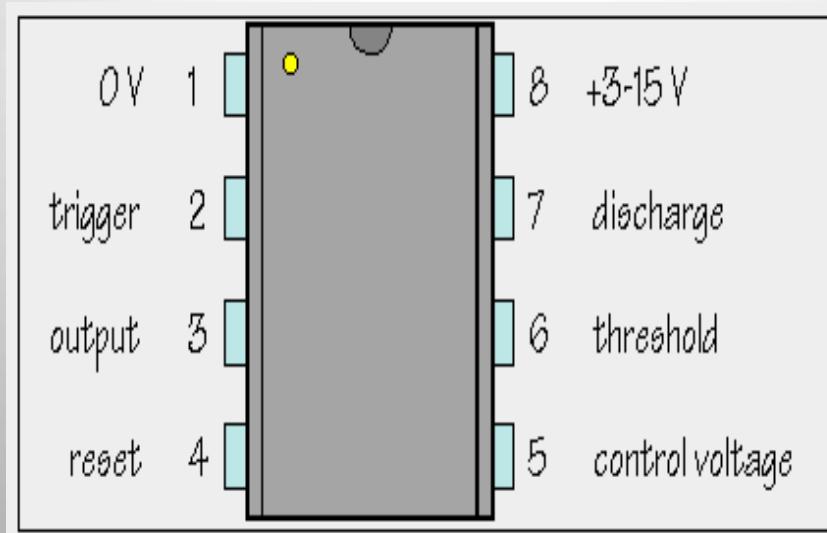


555 Timer

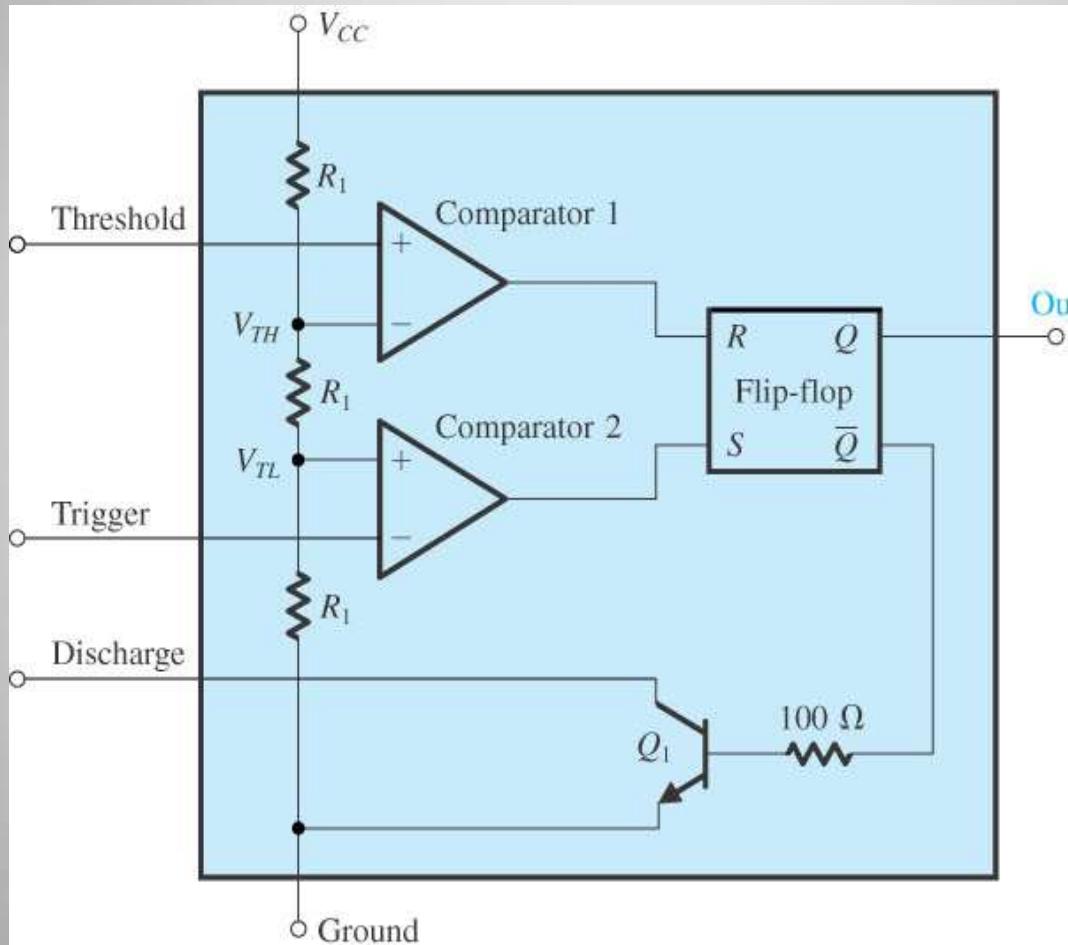
Ch. Srividhya
Asst Prof
ECE
JITS

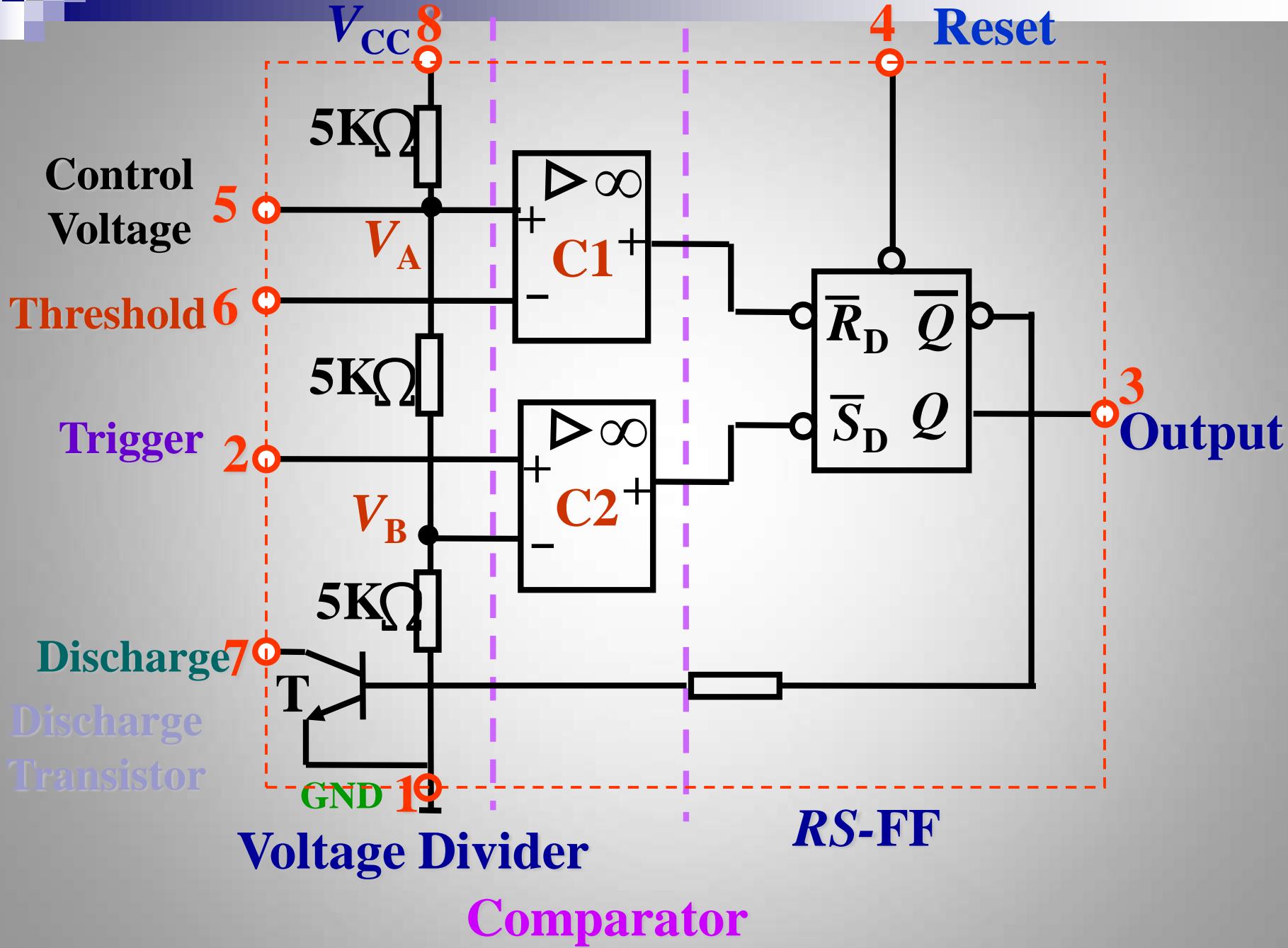
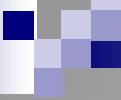
Pin configuration

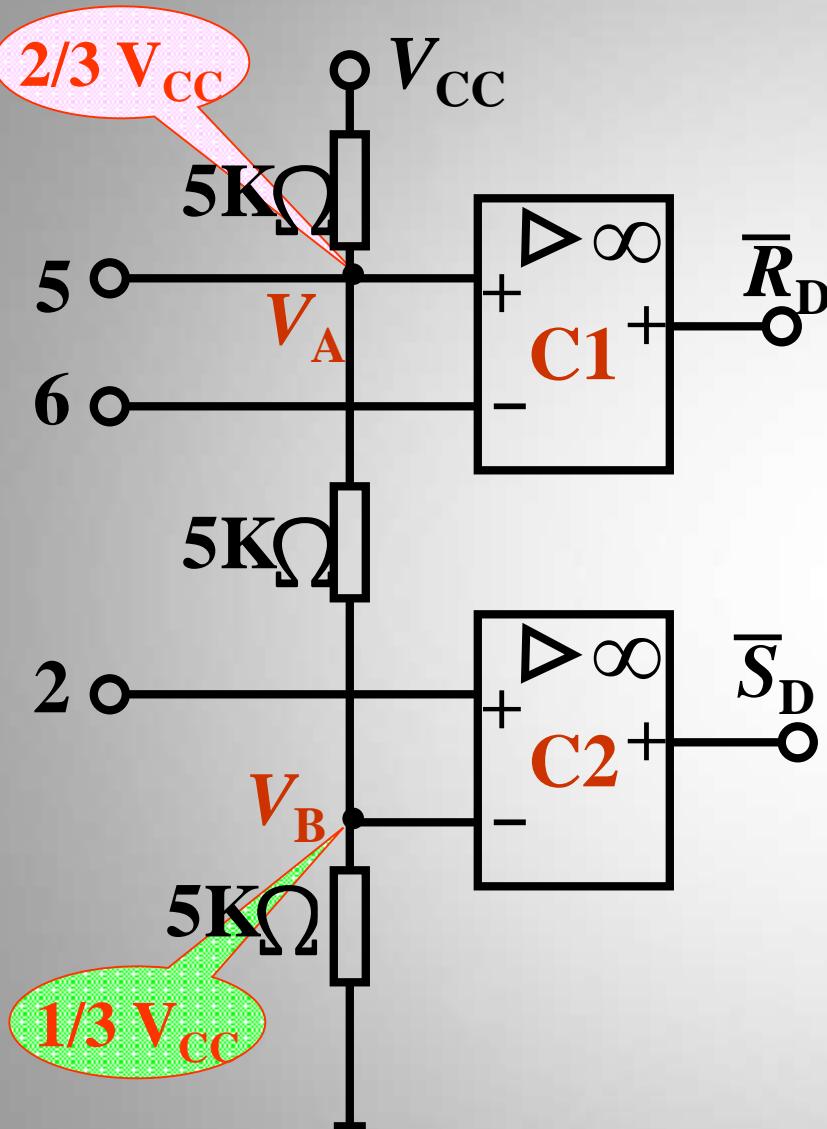
- The 555 timer consists of;
 - Two voltage comparators
 - A bi-stable flip flop
 - A discharge transistor
 - and a resistor divider network.



Internal Circuit Of 555 Timer



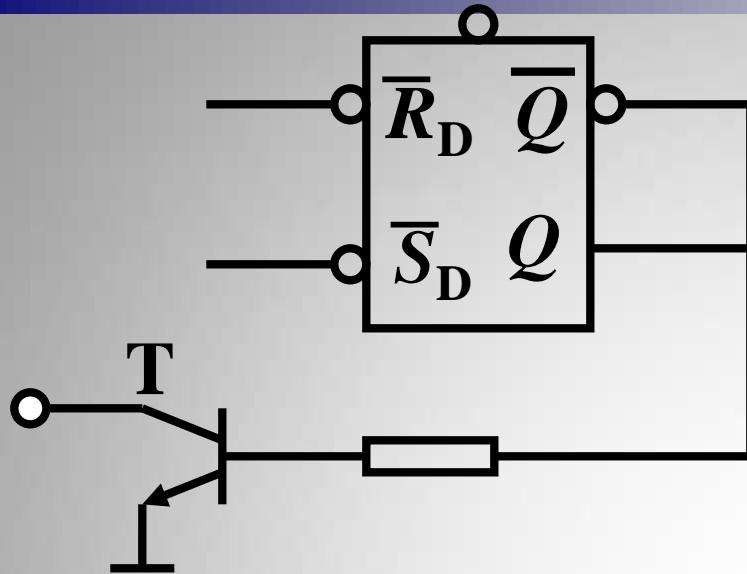




The result for comparing

V_6	V_2	\bar{R}_D	\bar{S}_D
$<2/3 V_{CC}$	$<1/3 V_{CC}$	1	0
$>2/3 V_{CC}$	$>1/3 V_{CC}$	0	1
$<2/3 V_{CC}$	$>1/3 V_{CC}$	1	1
$>2/3 V_{CC}$	$<1/3 V_{CC}$	0	0

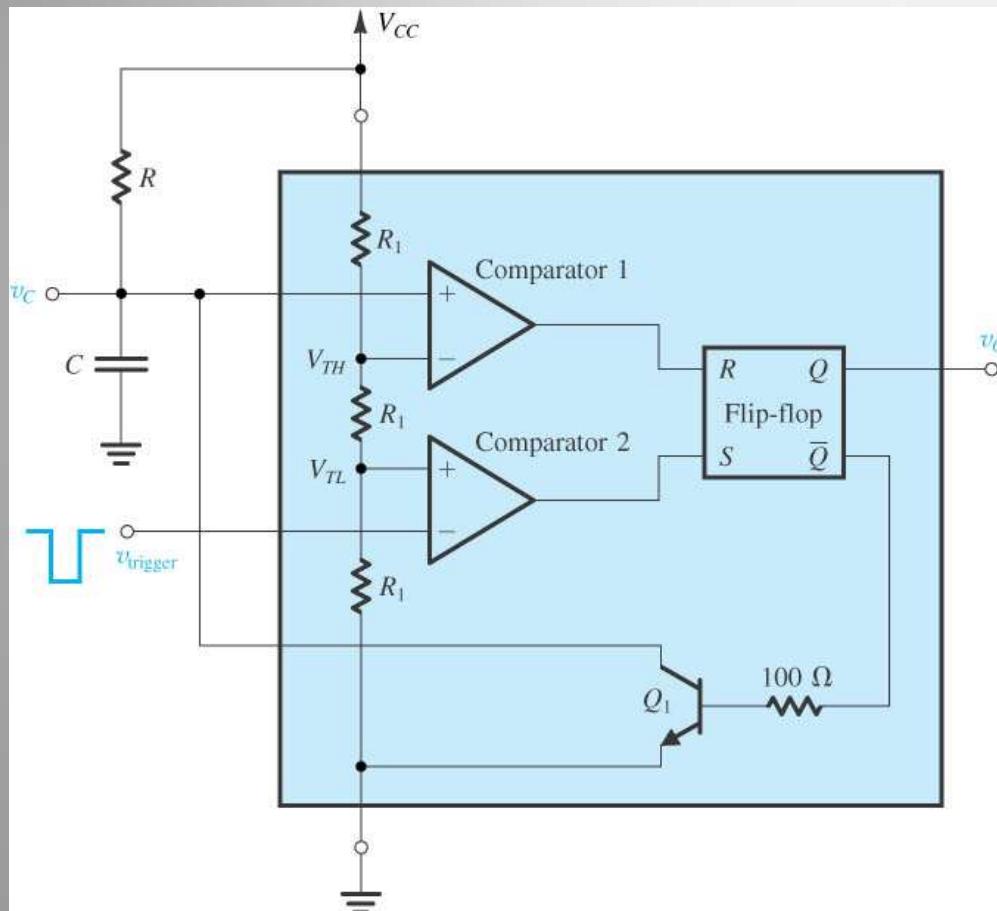
Not permitted



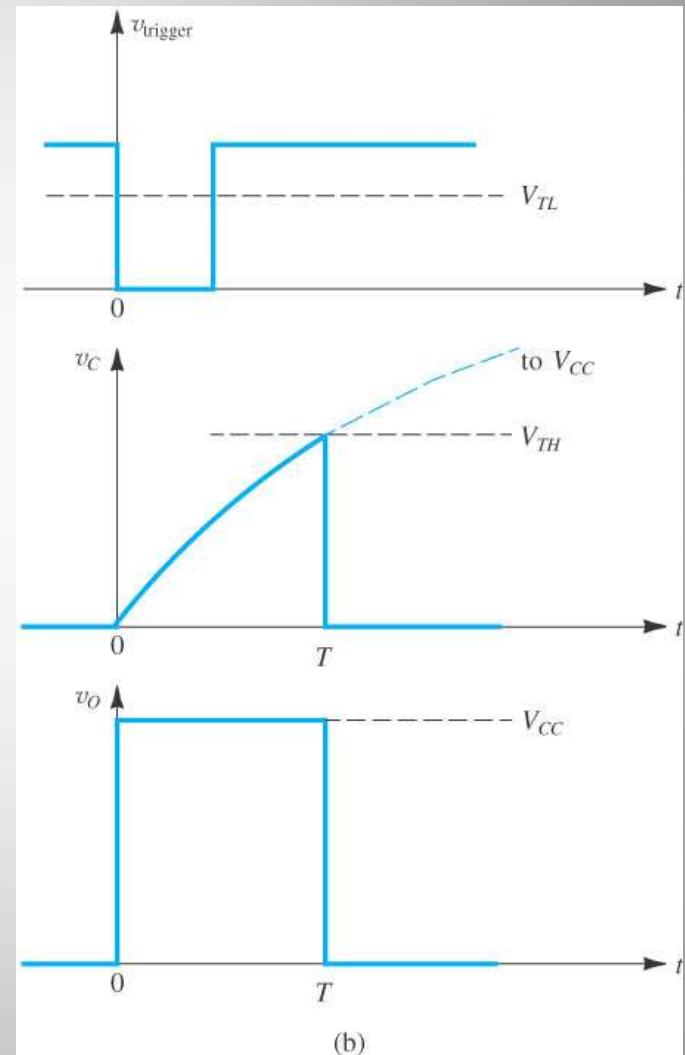
\bar{R}_D	\bar{S}_D	Q	T
1	0	1	off
0	1	0	on
1	1	remain	remain

V_6	V_2	Q	T
$<2/3 U_{CC}$	$<1/3 U_{CC}$	1	off
$>2/3 U_{CC}$	$>1/3 U_{CC}$	0	on
$<2/3 U_{CC}$	$>1/3 U_{CC}$	remain	remain

Monostable Multivibrator & Waveforms

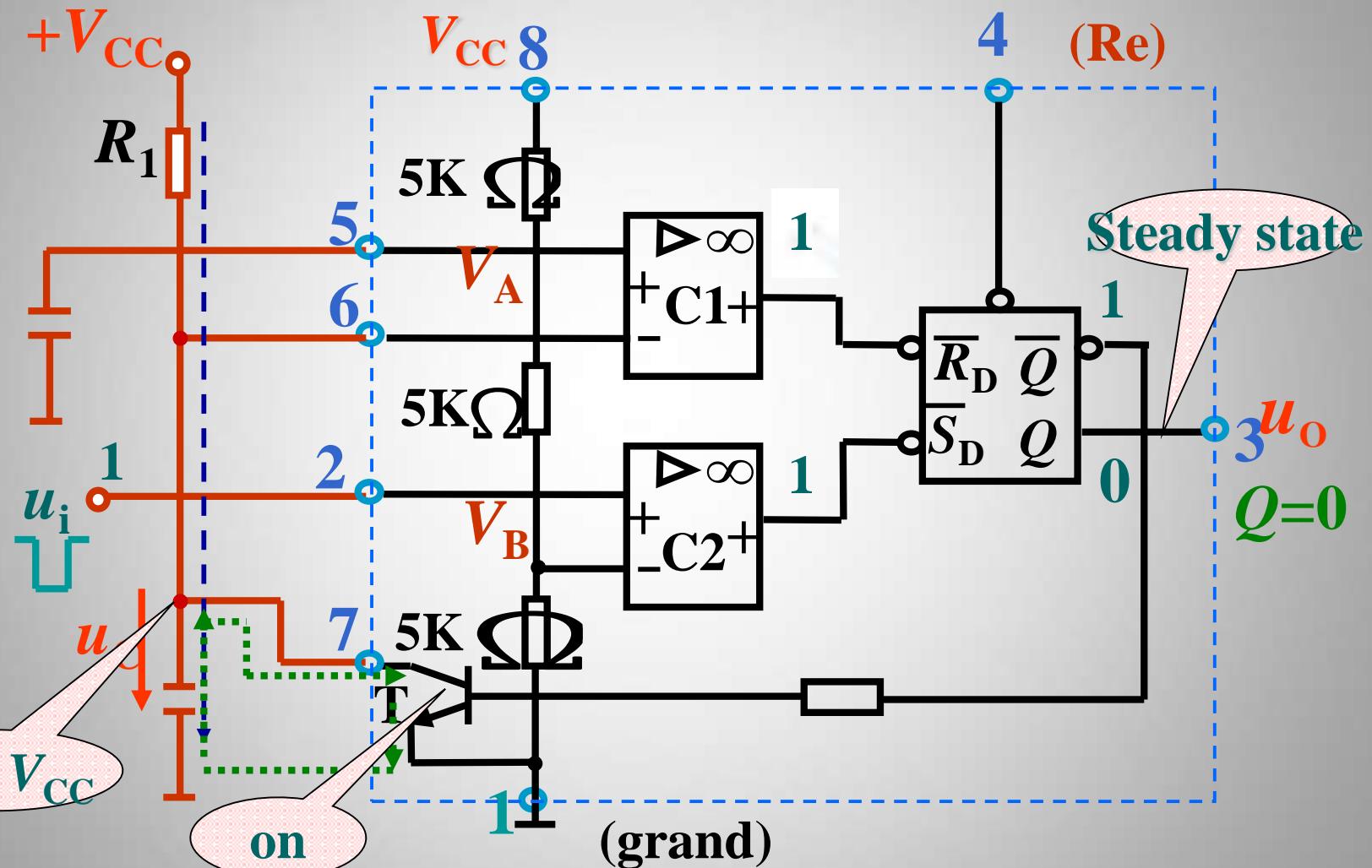


(a)

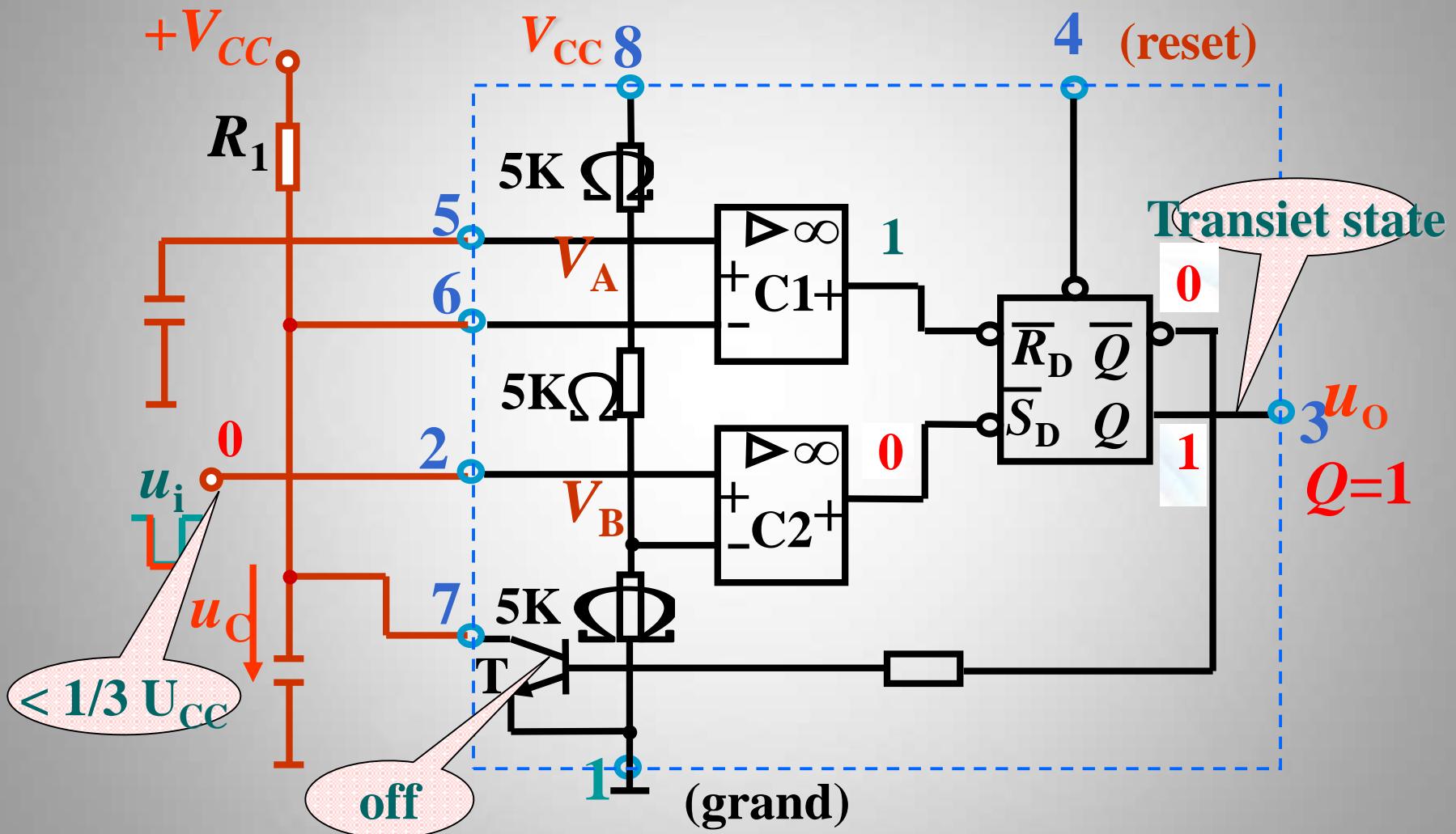


(b)

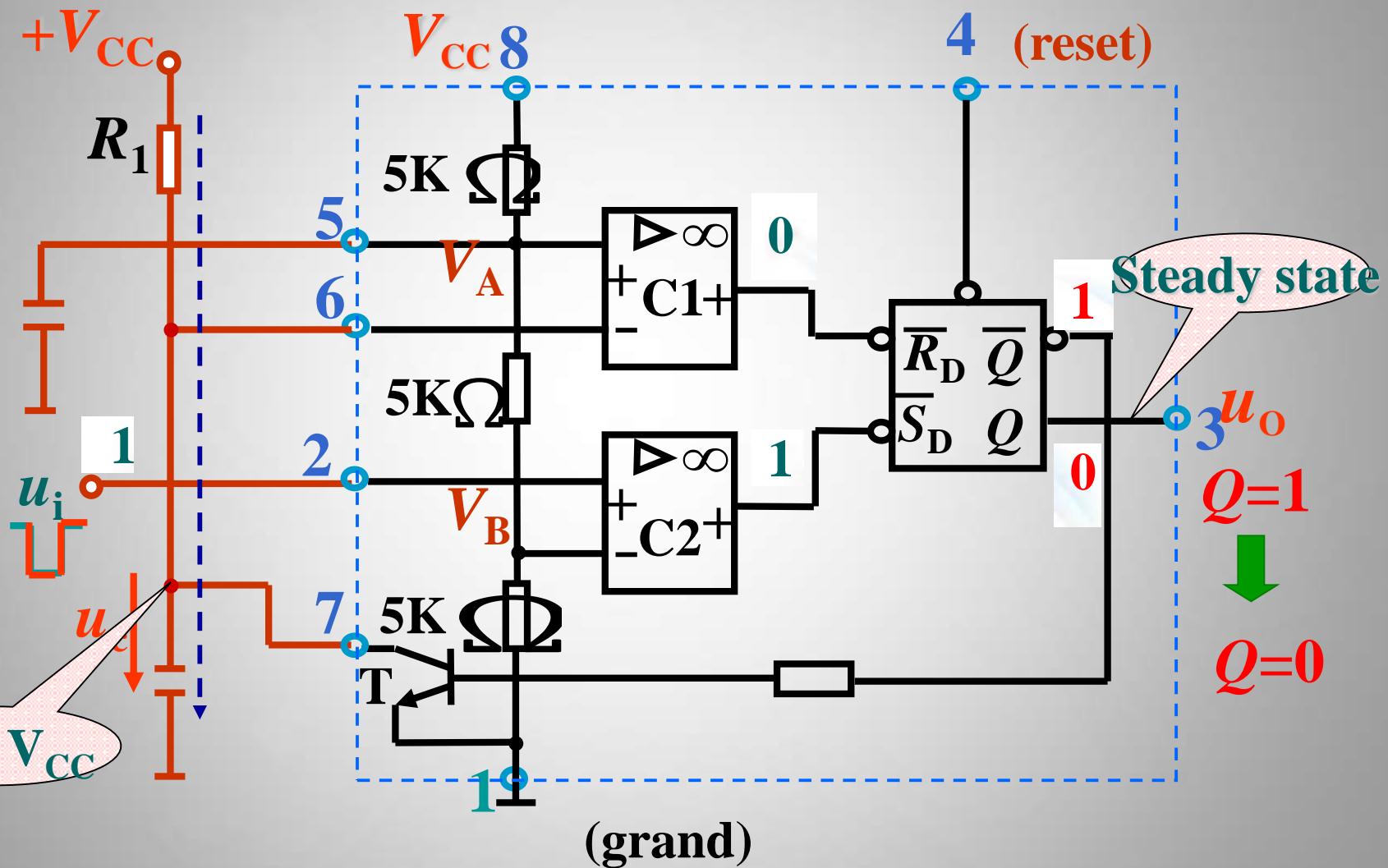
Monostable Multivibrator (One-shot) Operation



Monostable Multivibrator (One-shot) Operation

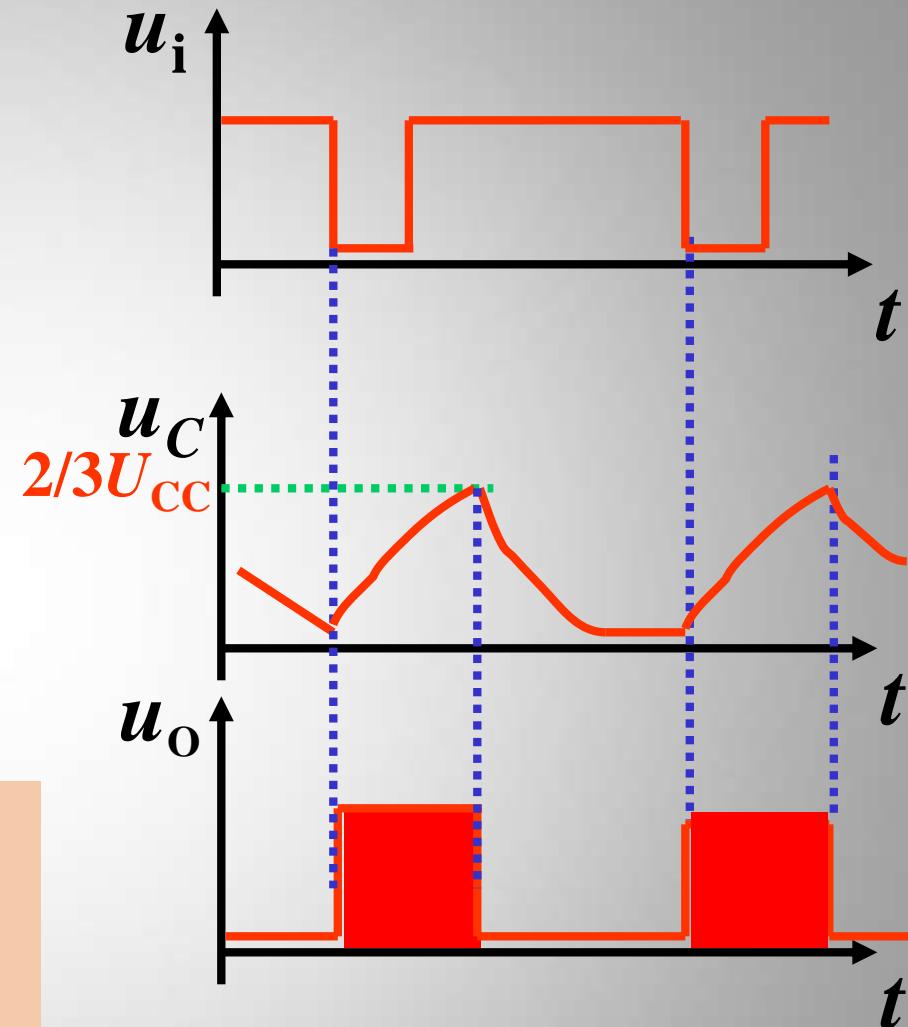


Monostable Multivibrator(One-shot) Operation



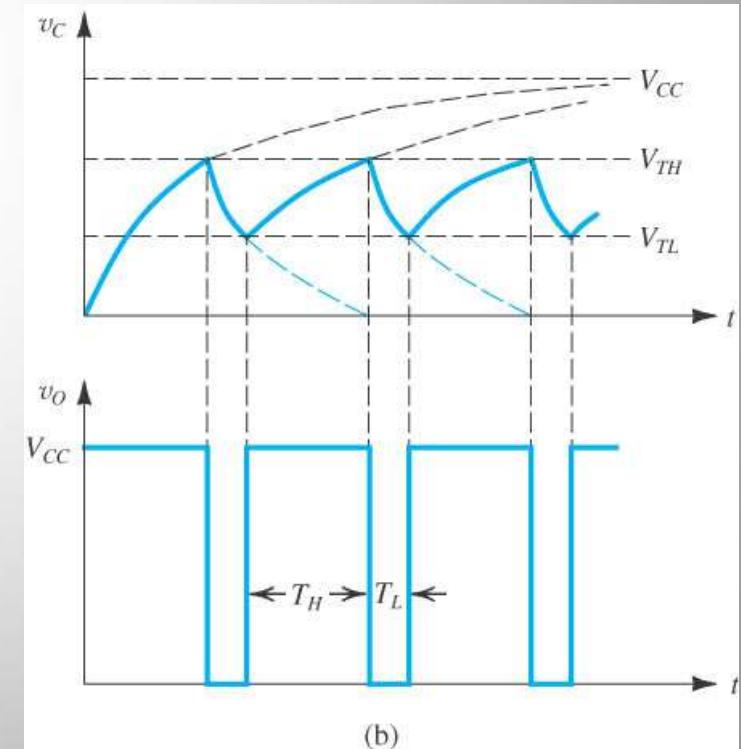
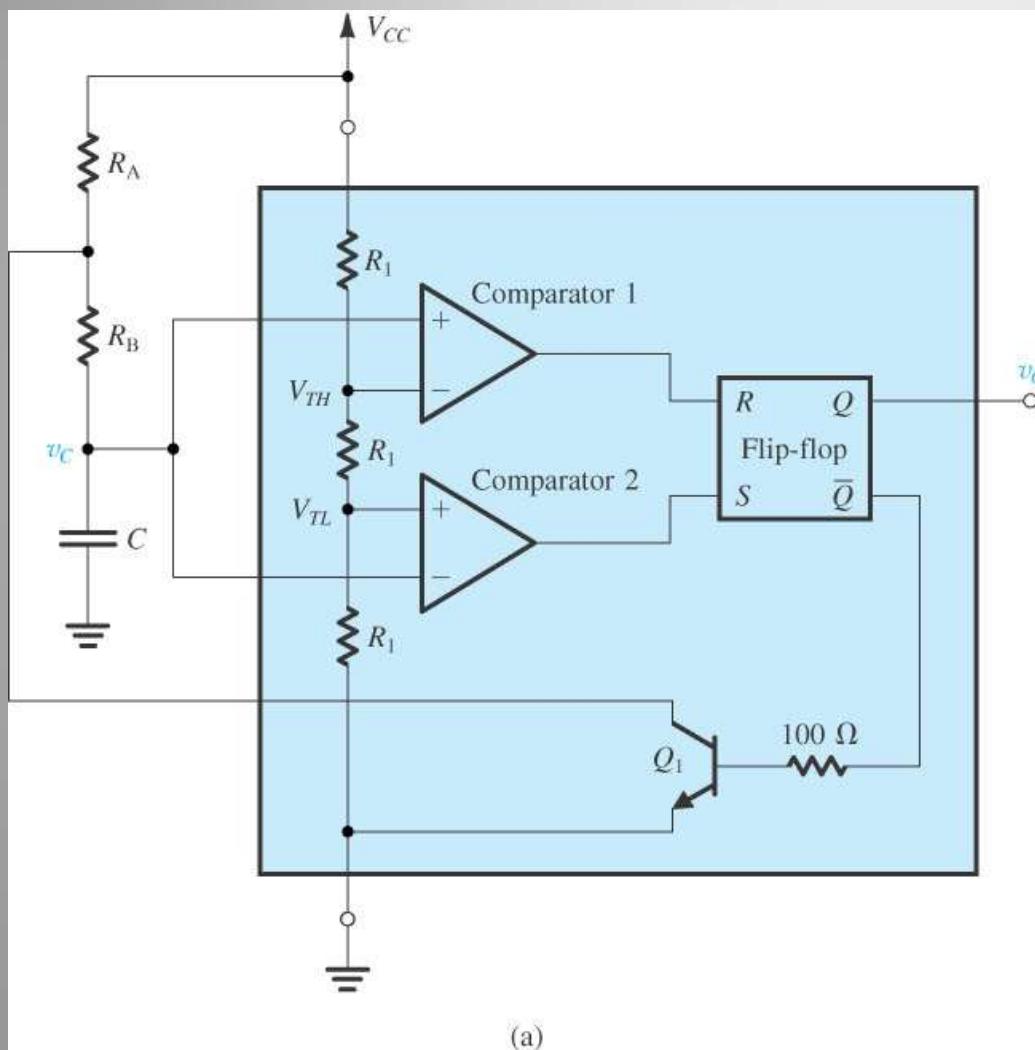
What is a monostable multivibrator?

- With one stable state
- Normally in its stable state, to change to its unstable state only when triggered
- Once triggered, to remain in its unstable state for a predetermined length of time and then return to its stable state automatically

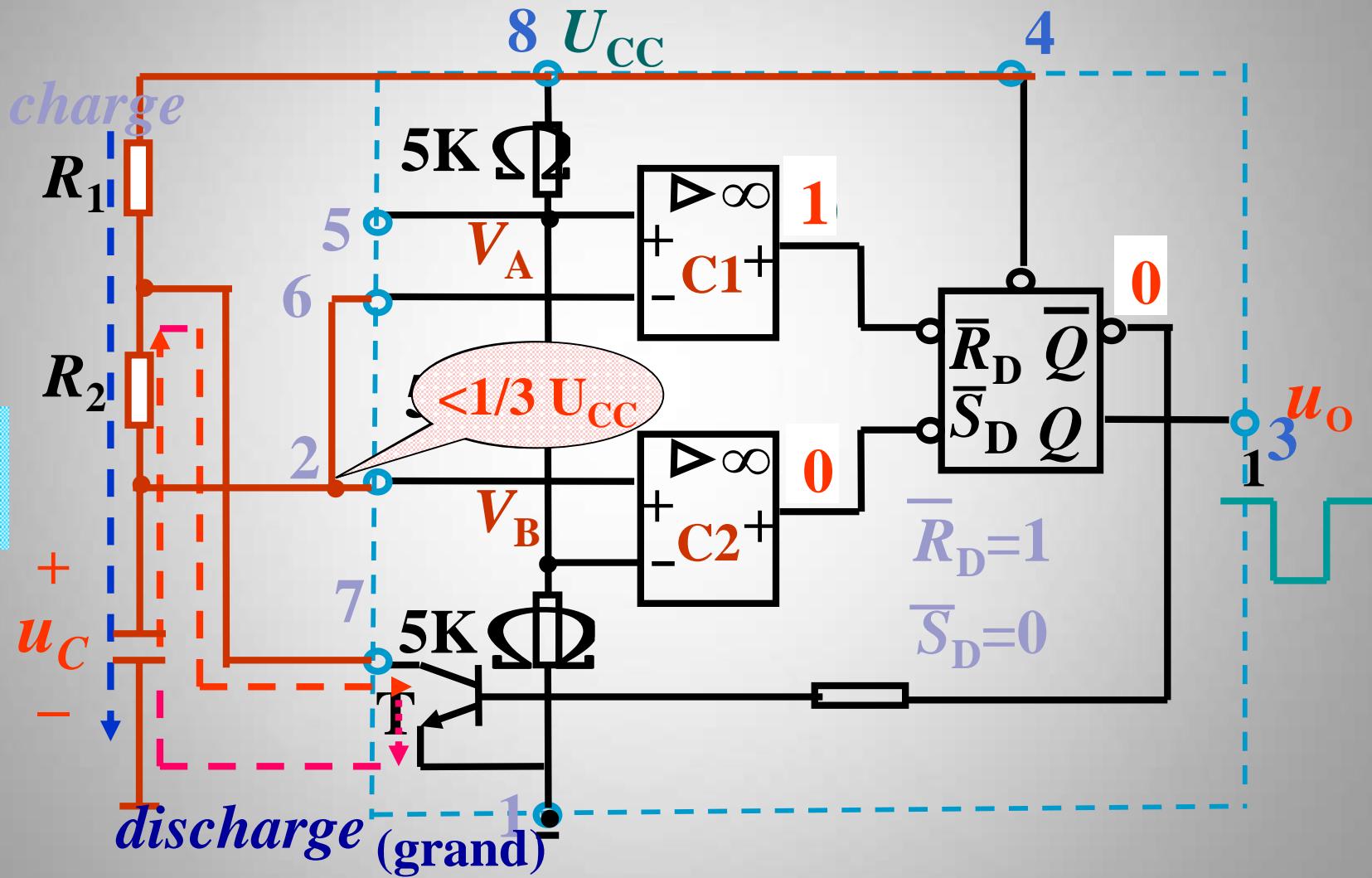


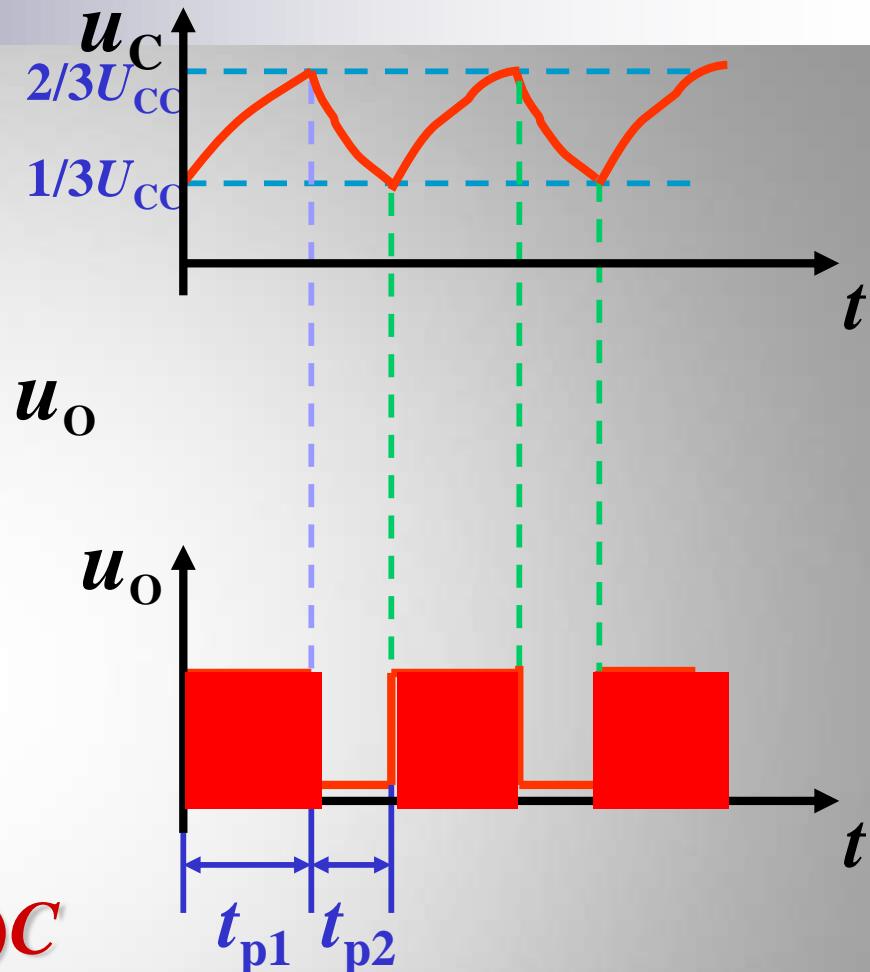
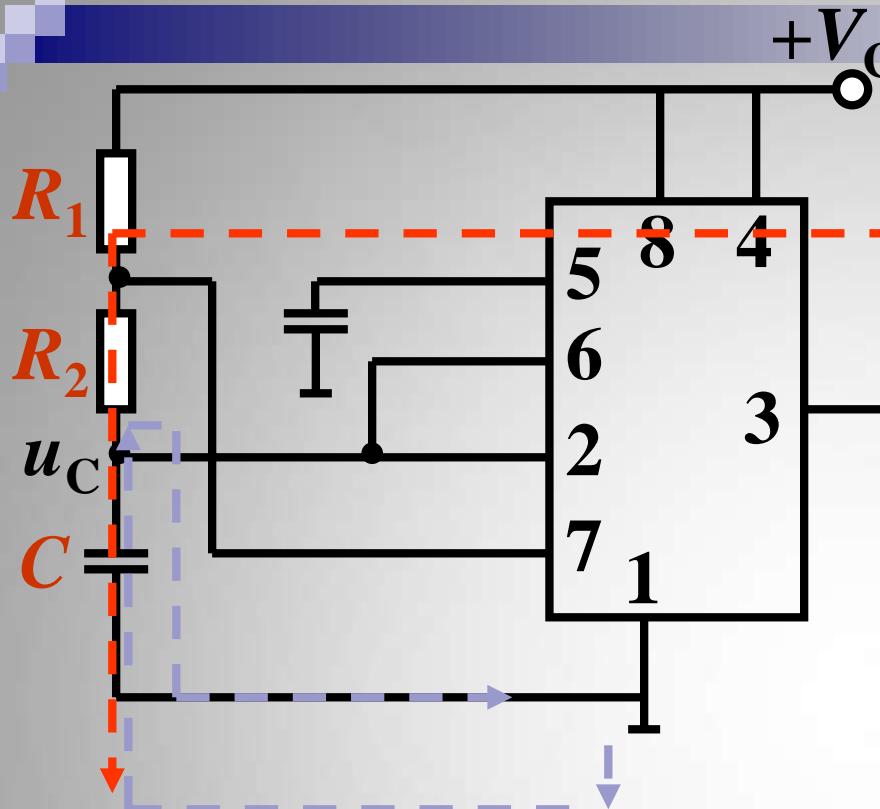
$$t_p = RC \ln 3 = 1.1RC$$

Astable Multivibrator & Waveforms



2) Astable Multivibrator(Oscillator)





$$t_{p1} = (R_1 + R_2)C \ln 2 = 0.7(R_1 + R_2)C$$

$$t_{p2} = R_2 C \ln 2 = 0.7 R_2 C$$

$$T = t_{p1} + t_{p2} = 0.7(R_1 + 2R_2)C$$

$$\text{Duty Cycle} = t_{p1}/T$$

What is an astable multivibrator?

Applications using 555 timer

- A light dimmer ;
- A car tachometer
- Traffic Lights ;
- Infra Red (IR) remote control ;